
EUGENICS: MOST AMBIGUOUS DOCTRINE OF HUMAN IMPROVEMENT

S.M. Nasruloev

sgn4@bmstu.ru

Bauman Moscow State Technical University, Moscow, Russian Federation

Abstract

The article is devoted to eugenics — the doctrine of selection with regard to a human. We examine the history, philosophical foundations, cultural and historical background of the emergence of eugenics. We made the comparison of positive and negative examples of the implementation of eugenics methods. Moreover, we evaluated the place and role of this doctrine in modern society, as well as possible prospects in connection with the development of genetic engineering

Keywords

Eugenics, evolution, heredity, intelligence, degeneration, social regulation

© Bauman Moscow State Technical University, 2016

References

- [1] Sarkisyants M. Angliyskie korni nemetskogo fashizma [English roots of German fascism]. *Skepsis: journal of popular science*. URL: http://scepsis.net/library/id_2070.html (accessed 17.10.2016) (in Russ.).
 - [2] Florinskiy V.M. Usovershenstvovanie i vyrozhdenie chelovecheskogo roda [Perfection and resurrection of the human kind]. Vologda, Severnyy pechatnik Publ., 1926. 185 p. (in Russ.)
 - [3] Gubanov N.I., Tsaregorodtsev G.I. Biological and social determination of abilities. *Filosofskie nauki*, 1988, no. 2, pp. 23–35 (in Russ.).
 - [4] Nefedkin A.K. Voennoe delo chukchey (seredina XVII — nachalo XX v.) [Chukchee art of war (middle of XVII — beginning of XX)]. Sankt-Petersburg, Peterburgskoe Vostokovedenie Publ., 2003. 352 p. (in Russ.).
 - [5] Gubanov N.I., Gubanov N.N., Volkov A.E. On nature, social and personal conditionalism of criminal behaviour. *Vestnik Tyumenskogo instituta povysheniya kvalifikatsii sotrudnikov MVD Rossii*, 2014, no. 3, pp. 143–152 (in Russ.).
 - [6] Evgenika [Eugenics]. Wikipedia: free encyclopedia URL: <https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%95%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%BA%D0%BA%D0%BD%D0%8B%D0%BA%D0%BD%D0%8F> (accessed 17.10.2016) (in Russ.).
 - [7] Strous R.D. Vrachi i ikh prestupleniya protiv chelovechestva v natsistskoy Germanii [Doctors and their outrage against humanity in Nazi Germany]. Proekt «Pravozashchitniki protiv pytok» [“Legal advocates against tortures” project]. URL: <http://protivpytok.org/biblioteka/986-2> (accessed 17.10.2016) (in Russ.).
 - [8] Gridina Yu., Rukavishnikov L. Shvedskaya model' sotsializma [Swedish model of socialism]. “Commersant” newspaper. URL: <http://www.kommersant.ru/doc/13746> (accessed 17.10.2016) (in Russ.).
 - [9] Yankovskiy N.K. Obshchaya biologiya [General biology]. FizTekh portal: website. URL: http://bio.fizteh.ru/student/files/biology/prezent_lection/yankovsky_yankovsky_vvodnaya-arpqmd0xgn4.pdf (accessed 17.10.2016) (in Russ.).
 - [10] Gubanov N.I., Gubanov N.N. On biological, social and personal determination of morality and criminal behavior. *Sotsium i vlast'* [Society and Power], 2016, no. 2 (58), pp. 41–46 (in Russ.).
-

-
- [11] Gubanov N.N., Bushueva V.V., Gubanov N.I. From internalism and externalism to the conception of triple determination of creativity. *Alma mater*, 2016, no. 10, pp. 32–36.
URL: <https://almavest.ru/ru/doi/10-20339-am-10-16-032> (in Russ.). DOI: 10.20339/AM.10-16.032
 - [12] Shul'ga E.N. Philosophy of Eugenics: gains and losses. *Istoriya meditsiny* [History of medicine], 2014, no. 1, pp. 27–35. URL: http://historymedjournal.com/volume/number_1/%E2%84%961_Shulga.pdf (in Russ.).

Nasruloev S.M. — student of Department of Law, Intellectual Property and Forensics, Bauman Moscow State Technical University, Moscow, Russian Federation.

Scientific advisor — N.N. Gubanov, Dr. Sc. (Philos.), Assoc. Professor of Philosophy Department, Bauman Moscow State Technical University, Moscow, Russian Federation.